## Confirmation of dimension for tetrahedral

 particle

Design for tetrahedral particle
Each clump is made up of four spheres that have the same diameter of 6.2020 mm . The four sphere centers are placed at the vertices of a tetrahedron and so the particles can be called tetrahedral particles. The clumps were generated by a 3D printer. The circumsphere that acts as an envelope to the clump is 10 mm $(1 \mathrm{~cm})$ in diameter.

Height of designed particle
The height is 8.73 mm .


## Particles generated by 3D printer

As a matter of course, whether the particle
height for tetrahedral particle

3D printer. So we thought it was necessary to check the dimensions of the particles produced. Then we conducted the measurement of height for 10 particles.

## Measurement of heights for tetrahedral particle

We measured four heights of 10 tetrahedral particles as shown in the pictures. The height of 1 was 8.68 mm on average. So, $99.43 \%$ of particles are generated in 1 direction relative to the design size. In other words, this is equivalent to a sphere having a diameter of 6.16 mm . On the other hand, the height of $2,3,4$ was almost the same, and it was 8.58 mm on average. Thus, $98.28 \%$ of the particles are generated in other directions. In other words, this is equivalent to a sphere having a diameter of 6.09 mm .


## Result of Measurement

| No. | height (mm) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  | 3 | 4 | average | mass (g) |
| A | 8.65 | 8.59 | 8.56 | 8.57 | 8.59 | 0.3538 |  |  |  |  |  |
| B | 8.66 | 8.58 | 8.54 | 8.57 | 8.59 | 0.3533 |  |  |  |  |  |
| C | 8.65 | 8.56 | 8.55 | 8.57 | 8.58 | 0.3539 |  |  |  |  |  |
| D | 8.65 | 8.55 | 8.56 | 8.58 | 8.59 | 0.3525 |  |  |  |  |  |
| E | 8.68 | 8.57 | 8.55 | 8.58 | 8.60 | 0.3538 |  |  |  |  |  |
| F | 8.66 | 8.58 | 8.55 | 8.57 | 8.59 | 0.3535 |  |  |  |  |  |
| G | 8.66 | 8.55 | 8.57 | 8.55 | 8.58 | 0.3518 |  |  |  |  |  |
| H | 8.66 | 8.57 | 8.54 | 8.55 | 8.58 | 0.3525 |  |  |  |  |  |
| I | 8.68 | 8.57 | 8.55 | 8.56 | 8.59 | 0.3537 |  |  |  |  |  |
| J | 8.67 | 8.55 | 8.57 | 8.55 | 8.59 | 0.3534 |  |  |  |  |  |
| K | 8.66 | 8.53 | 8.57 | 8.56 | 8.58 | 0.3515 |  |  |  |  |  |
| average | 8.66 | 8.56 | 8.56 | 8.56 | 8.59 | 0.3531 |  |  |  |  |  |
| minimum | 8.65 | 8.53 | 8.54 | 8.55 |  | 0.3515 |  |  |  |  |  |
| maximum | 8.68 | 8.59 | 8.57 | 8.58 |  | 0.3539 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Max-Min | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 |  | 0.0024 |  |  |  |  |  |

